

ネイピア数の数値計算

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1 はじめに

ネイピア数 e を複数の方法で数値計算しました. 今回は約 20 通りの方法を試しましたが、他にも数多くの方法があると思います. プログラミング言語には Python を用いました. ソースコードとその出力結果を添付しておきます.

2 方法 A

Lax and Terrell (2013) の 1.4 節を参考にする. ネイピア数 e は

$$e = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n$$

で定義される. 数列 e_n を

$$e_n = \left(1 + \frac{1}{n}\right)^n, \quad n \geq 1$$

とおくと, $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} e_n = e$ が成立する. したがって, 数列 e_n を計算する.

3 方法 B

Lax and Terrell (2013) の Problem 1.55 及び Perkins (2018) の 3.5 節を参考にする. ネイピア数 e の性質として,

$$e = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!}$$

が知られている。数列 g_n を

$$g_n = \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{1}{k!}, \quad n \geq 0$$

とおくと, $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} g_n = e$ が成立する。したがって, 数列 g_n を計算する。

4 方法 C

Schinazi (2011) の Application 3.2 を参考にする。ネイピア数 e の性質として,

$$\frac{1}{e} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^k}{k!}$$

が知られている。数列 a_n 及び b_n を

$$a_n = \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{(-1)^k}{k!}, \quad n \geq 0$$
$$b_n = \frac{1}{a_n}, \quad n \geq 2$$

で定める。 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n = e$ なので, 数列 b_n を計算する。

5 方法 D

Loya (2018) の 7.7.3 節を参考にする。数列 a_n を $a_1 = 0, a_2 = 1,$

$$a_{n+2} = a_{n+1} + \frac{1}{n}a_n, \quad n \geq 1$$

を定める。このときネイピア数 e の性質として

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{a_n} = e$$

が知られている。数列 u_n を

$$u_n = \frac{n}{a_n}, \quad n \geq 2$$

と定める。 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} u_n = e$ なので, 数列 u_n を計算する。

6 方法 E

Stein (2008) の 5.4 節を参考にする. 数列 p_n 及び q_n を $p_0 = 1, p_1 = 3, q_0 = 1, q_1 = 1,$

$$\begin{aligned} p_n &= 2(2n-1)p_{n-1} + p_{n-2}, & n \geq 2 \\ q_n &= 2(2n-1)q_{n-1} + q_{n-2}, & n \geq 2 \end{aligned}$$

と定める. このときネイピア数 e の性質として

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{p_n}{q_n} = e$$

が知られている. 数列 r_n を

$$r_n = \frac{p_n}{q_n}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} r_n = e$ なので, 数列 r_n を計算する.

7 方法 F2

Brothers (2004) の式 (2) を参考にする. ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{2k+2}{(2k+1)!}$$

が知られている. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{2k+2}{(2k+1)!}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

8 方法 F3

Brothers (2004) の式 (3) を参考にする. ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{2k+1}{(2k)!}$$

が知られている. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{2k+1}{(2k)!}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

9 方法 F4

Brothers (2004) の式 (4) を参考にする. ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{k+1}{k!}$$

が知られている. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{k+1}{k!}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

10 方法 F9

Brothers (2004) の式 (9) を参考にする. ネイピア数 e の性質として,

$$\frac{1}{e} = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{1-2k}{(2k)!}$$

が知られている. 数列 a_n 及び b_n を

$$a_n = \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{1-2k}{(2k)!}, \quad n \geq 0,$$
$$b_n = \frac{1}{a_n}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} b_n = e$ なので, 数列 b_n を計算する.

11 方法 F10

Brothers (2004) の式 (10) を参考にする. ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{3-4k^2}{(2k+1)!}$$

が知られている. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{3 - 4k^2}{(2k + 1)!}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

12 方法 F11

Brothers (2004) の式 (11) を参考にする. ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{3k^2 + 1}{(3k)!}$$

が知られている. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{3k^2 + 1}{(3k)!}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

13 方法 G

Coffey (2019) を参考にする. ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = 3 - \sum_{k=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{k!(k-1)k}$$

が知られている. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = 3 - \sum_{k=2}^n \frac{1}{k!(k-1)k}, \quad n \geq 2$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

14 方法 H2, H3, H4 及び H5

Mezo (2019) の 2.4 節を参考にする. ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = \frac{1}{B_n} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{k^n}{k!}$$

が知られている. ここで B_n は n 番目のベル数を表し, $B_0 = 1, B_1 = 1, B_2 = 2, B_3 = 5, B_4 = 15, B_5 = 52, B_6 = 203, B_7 = 877, B_8 = 4140, \dots$ である. この節では上式を用いた数値計算を説明する.

14.1 方法 H2

ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{k^2}{k!}$$

が成立する. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{k^2}{k!}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

14.2 方法 H3

ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = \frac{1}{5} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{k^3}{k!}$$

が成立する. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = \frac{1}{5} \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{k^3}{k!}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

14.3 方法 H4

ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = \frac{1}{15} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{k^4}{k!}$$

が成立する. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = \frac{1}{15} \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{k^4}{k!}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

14.4 方法 H5

ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$e = \frac{1}{52} \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{k^5}{k!}$$

が成立する. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = \frac{1}{52} \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{k^5}{k!}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

15 方法 I

Loya (2018) の式 8.15 及び Theorem 8.5 を参考にする. 数列 p_n 及び q_n を $p_{-1} = 1$, $p_0 = 2$, $q_{-1} = 0$, $q_0 = 1$,

$$\begin{aligned} p_n &= (n+1)p_{n-1} + (n+1)p_{n-2}, & n \geq 1 \\ q_n &= (n+1)q_{n-1} + (n+1)q_{n-2}, & n \geq 1 \end{aligned}$$

と定める. このときネイピア数 e の性質として

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{p_n}{q_n} = e$$

が知られている. 数列 r_n を

$$r_n = \frac{p_n}{q_n}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} r_n = e$ なので, 数列 r_n を計算する.

16 方法 J

Lu (2019) の 2.2 節を参考にする. 数列 p_n 及び q_n を $p_{-1} = 1$, $p_0 = 3$, $q_{-1} = 0$, $q_0 = 1$,

$$\begin{aligned} p_n &= (n+3)p_{n-1} - np_{n-2}, & n \geq 1 \\ q_n &= (n+3)q_{n-1} - nq_{n-2}, & n \geq 1 \end{aligned}$$

と定める. このときネイピア数 e の性質として

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{p_n}{q_n} = e$$

が知られている. 数列 r_n を

$$r_n = \frac{p_n}{q_n}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} r_n = e$ なので, 数列 r_n を計算する.

17 方法 K

Kadyrov and Mashurov (2019) の Theorem 2 及び Loya (2018) の Theorem 8.5 を参考にする. 数列 p_n 及び q_n を $p_{-1} = 1$, $p_0 = 3$, $q_{-1} = 0$, $q_0 = 1$,

$$p_n = p_{n-1} + a_n p_{n-2}, \quad n \geq 1$$

$$q_n = q_{n-1} + a_n q_{n-2}, \quad n \geq 1$$

$$a_n = \begin{cases} -1 & n \text{ が奇数のとき} \\ \frac{n}{2} + 1 & n \text{ が偶数のとき} \end{cases}$$

と定める. このときネイピア数 e の性質として

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{p_n}{q_n} = e$$

が知られている. 数列 r_n を

$$r_n = \frac{p_n}{q_n}, \quad n \geq 0$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} r_n = e$ なので, 数列 r_n を計算する.

18 方法 L

Ruiz (1997) を参考にする. ネイピア数 e の性質として

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\prod_{i=1}^n p_i \right)^{\frac{1}{p_n}} = e$$

が知られている. ここで p_n は n 番目の素数を表し, $p_1 = 2$, $p_2 = 3$, $p_3 = 5$, $p_4 = 7$, $p_5 = 11, \dots$ である. 数列 a_n を

$$a_n = \left(\prod_{i=1}^n p_i \right)^{\frac{1}{p_n}}, \quad n \geq 1$$

と定める. $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} a_n = e$ なので, 数列 a_n を計算する.

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```

# method_A.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
N = 30

# [1] calculate a sequence e[n]
e = {}
for n in range(1, N+1):
    e[n] = (1 + Fraction(1, n)) ** n

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print e[n] as fraction
print("n, e[n]")
for n in range(1, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", e[n].numerator, "/", e[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print e[n] as decimal
print("\nn, e[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(1, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(e[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_A.py の出力(1/2)

n, e[n]

01, 2 / 1

02, 9 / 4

03, 64 / 27

04, 625 / 256

05, 7776 / 3125

06, 117649 / 46656

07, 2097152 / 823543

08, 43046721 / 16777216

09, 1000000000 / 387420489

10, 25937424601 / 10000000000

11, 743008370688 / 285311670611

12, 23298085122481 / 8916100448256

13, 793714773254144 / 302875106592253

14, 29192926025390625 / 11112006825558016

15, 1152921504606846976 / 437893890380859375

16, 48661191875666868481 / 18446744073709551616

17, 2185911559738696531968 / 827240261886336764177

18, 104127350297911241532841 / 39346408075296537575424

19, 5242880000000000000000 / 1978419655660313589123979

20, 278218429446951548637196401 / 10485760000000000000000000

21, 15519448971100888972574851072 / 5842587018385982521381124421

22, 907846434775996175406740561329 / 341427877364219557396646723584

23, 55572324035428505185378394701824 / 20880467999847912034355032910567

24, 3552713678800500929355621337890625 / 1333735776850284124449081472843776

25, 236773830007967588876795164938469376 / 88817841970012523233890533447265625

26, 16423203268260658146231467800709255289 / 6156119580207157310796674288400203776

27, 1183768682616191959377597437620164493312 / 443426488243037769948249630619149892803

28, 88540901833145211536614766025207452637361 / 33145523113253374862572728253364605812736

29, 68630377364883000000000000000000000000000000 / 2567686153161211134561828214731016126483469

30, 550618520345910837374536871905139185678862401 / 20589113209464900000000000000000000000000000


```

# method_B.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate a sequence g[n]
g = {}
g[0] = 1
for n in range(1, N+1):
    g[n] = g[n-1] + Fraction(1, factorial(n))

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print g[n] as fraction
print("n, g[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", g[n].numerator, "/", g[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print g[n] as decimal
print("\nn, g[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(g[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_B.py の出力(1/2)

n, g[n]

00, 1 / 1

01, 2 / 1

02, 5 / 2

03, 8 / 3

04, 65 / 24

05, 163 / 60

06, 1957 / 720

07, 685 / 252

08, 109601 / 40320

09, 98641 / 36288

10, 9864101 / 3628800

11, 13563139 / 4989600

12, 260412269 / 95800320

13, 8463398743 / 3113510400

14, 47395032961 / 17435658240

15, 888656868019 / 326918592000

16, 56874039553217 / 20922789888000

17, 7437374403113 / 2736057139200

18, 17403456103284421 / 6402373705728000

19, 82666416490601 / 30411275102208

20, 6613313319248080001 / 2432902008176640000

21, 69439789852104840011 / 25545471085854720000

22, 611070150698522592097 / 224800145555521536000

23, 1351405140967886501753 / 497154168055480320000

24, 337310723185584470837549 / 124089680346647887872000

25, 85351903640077042215979 / 31399210614030336000000

26, 1096259850353149530222034277 / 403291461126605635584000000

27, 739975398988375932899873137 / 272221736260458804019200000

28, 828772446866981044847857913441 / 304888344611713860501504000000

29, 2403440095914245030058787948979 / 884176199373970195454361600000

30, 55464002213405654539818183437977 / 20404066139399312202792960000000


```

# method_C.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequences a[n] and b[n]
# [1.1] calculate a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = 1
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction((-1) ** n, factorial(n))

# [1.2] calculate b[n]
b = {}
for n in range(2, N+1):
    b[n] = 1 / a[n]

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print b[n] as fraction
print("n, b[n]")
for n in range(2, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", b[n].numerator, "/", b[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print b[n] as decimal
print("\nn, b[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(2, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(b[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_C.py の出力(1/2)

n, b[n]

02, 2 / 1

03, 3 / 1

04, 8 / 3

05, 30 / 11

06, 144 / 53

07, 280 / 103

08, 5760 / 2119

09, 45360 / 16687

10, 44800 / 16481

11, 3991680 / 1468457

12, 43545600 / 16019531

13, 172972800 / 63633137

14, 6706022400 / 2467007773

15, 93405312000 / 34361893981

16, 42268262400 / 15549624751

17, 22230464256000 / 8178130767479

18, 376610217984000 / 138547156531409

19, 250298560512000 / 92079694567171

20, 11640679464960000 / 4282366656425369

21, 196503623737344000 / 72289643288657479

22, 17841281393295360000 / 6563440628747948887

23, 106826515449937920000 / 39299278806015611311

24, 26976017466662584320000 / 9923922230666898717143

25, 215433472824041472000000 / 79253545592131482810517

26, 16131658445064225423360000 / 5934505493938805432851513

27, 38072970106357874688000000 / 14006262966463963871240459

28, 1254684545727217532928000000 / 461572649528573755888451011

29, 315777214062132212662272000000 / 116167945043852116348068366947

30, 9146650338351415815045120000000 / 3364864615063302680426807870189


```

# method_D.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequences a[n] and u[n]
# [1.1] calculate a[n]
a = {}
a[1] = Fraction(0)
a[2] = Fraction(1)
for n in range(1, N-1):
    a[n+2] = a[n+1] + a[n] / n

# [1.2] calculate u[n]
u = {}
for n in range(2, N+1):
    u[n] = Fraction(n) / a[n]

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print u[n] as fraction
print("n, u[n]")
for n in range(2, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", u[n].numerator, "/", u[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print u[n] as decimal
print("\nn, u[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(2, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(u[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_D.py の出力(1/2)

n, u[n]

02, 2 / 1

03, 3 / 1

04, 8 / 3

05, 30 / 11

06, 144 / 53

07, 280 / 103

08, 5760 / 2119

09, 45360 / 16687

10, 44800 / 16481

11, 3991680 / 1468457

12, 43545600 / 16019531

13, 172972800 / 63633137

14, 6706022400 / 2467007773

15, 93405312000 / 34361893981

16, 42268262400 / 15549624751

17, 22230464256000 / 8178130767479

18, 376610217984000 / 138547156531409

19, 250298560512000 / 92079694567171

20, 11640679464960000 / 4282366656425369

21, 196503623737344000 / 72289643288657479

22, 17841281393295360000 / 6563440628747948887

23, 106826515449937920000 / 39299278806015611311

24, 26976017466662584320000 / 9923922230666898717143

25, 215433472824041472000000 / 79253545592131482810517

26, 16131658445064225423360000 / 5934505493938805432851513

27, 38072970106357874688000000 / 14006262966463963871240459

28, 1254684545727217532928000000 / 461572649528573755888451011

29, 315777214062132212662272000000 / 116167945043852116348068366947

30, 9146650338351415815045120000000 / 3364864615063302680426807870189


```

# method_E.py
# calculate the constant e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequences
# [1.1] calculate p[n] and q[n]
p = {}
q = {}
p[0] = 1
p[1] = 3
q[0] = 1
q[1] = 1
for n in range(2, N+1):
    p[n] = 2 * (2 * n - 1) * p[n-1] + p[n-2]
    q[n] = 2 * (2 * n - 1) * q[n-1] + q[n-2]

# [1.2] calculate r[n] = p[n] / q[n]
r = {}
for n in range(0, N+1):
    r[n] = Decimal(p[n]) / Decimal(q[n])

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print p[n] and q[n]
print("n, p[n], q[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d}, {p[n]}, {q[n]}")

# [2.2] print r[n]
print("\nn, p[n] / q[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(r[n])[2 + 100])

```

method_E.py の出力(1/2)

n, p[n], q[n]

00, 1, 1

01, 3, 1

02, 19, 7

03, 193, 71

04, 2721, 1001

05, 49171, 18089

06, 1084483, 398959

07, 28245729, 10391023

08, 848456353, 312129649

09, 28875761731, 10622799089

10, 1098127402131, 403978495031

11, 46150226651233, 16977719590391

12, 2124008553358849, 781379079653017

13, 106246577894593683, 39085931702241241

14, 5739439214861417731, 2111421691000680031

15, 332993721039856822081, 122501544009741683039

16, 20651350143685984386753, 7597207150294985028449

17, 1363322103204314826347779, 501538173463478753560673

18, 95453198574445723828731283, 35115269349593807734275559

19, 7064900016612187878152462721, 2599031470043405251089952039

20, 551157654494325100219720823521, 202759569932735203392750534601

21, 45201992568551270405895259991443, 16628883765954330083456633789321

22, 3887922518549903580007212080087619, 1430286763442005122380663256416207

23, 349958228662059873471054982467877153, 128742437593546415344343149711247951

24, 32899961416752178009859175564060540001, 12103219420556805047490636736113723601

25, 3224546177070375504839670260260400797251, 1186244245652160441069426743288856160849

26, 328936610022595053671656225722124941859603, 121009016275940921794129018452199442130199

27, 34870505208572146064700399596805504237915169, 12828141969495389870618745382676429721961943

28, 3836084509552958662170715611874327591112528193, 1411216625660768826689856121112859468857943929

29, 437348504594245859633526280153270150891066129171, 160891523467297141632514216552248655879527569849

30, 51610959626630564395418271773697752132736915770371, 18986610985766723481463367409286454253253111186111

method_E.py の出力(2/2)

n, p[n] / q[n]

00, 1

01, 3

02, 2.7142857142857142857142857142857142857142857142857142857142857142857142857142857142857142857142857142

03, 2.7183098591549295774647887323943661971830985915492957746478873239436619718309859154929577464788732394

04, 2.7182817182817182817182817182817182817182817182817182817182817182817182817182817182817182817182817182

05, 2.7182818287356957266847255237989938636740560561667311625849964066559787716291668970092321300237713527

06, 2.7182818284585634112778506062026423767855844836186174519186182038755862131196438731799508220142921954

07, 2.7182818284590458514046210849499611347217689730837858794076386896651080456659560853632986857983087901

08, 2.7182818284590452347575606314797733297037731907358791154120703220987507021481320411185929985138963841

09, 2.7182818284590452353607532301884806926333839467007545510023153935976695002708245233574143143619799284

10, 2.7182818284590452353602871799000862593517442703480934736865364635702139779230658470678865189120908971

11, 2.7182818284590452353602874715033579841709582051230683179045767410804144689161730902785970870014274124

12, 2.7182818284590452353602874713525970360920568507853194153291671011836666887345028723537927457156084448

13, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526625219840438726593271800348854647282575399410774527584030862107427749

14, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977495168574400104987374207155573514912106578423457526775672457442

15, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572492421655259260920049502010745907261556802904389720642306685

16, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470931751786006682465393537704555255916937978145883461257952

17, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470937000731142631628903476937468377005045433548298347392473

18, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595530567220793102528206421548075295305823815326181

19, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749707622558542568661691219656555854480243916763

20, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669670346294710386773768550986001413413889449

21, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676278081556591212270525160618432922075967

22, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240657702534387941117996446102248642

23, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766316369422595050183177093244166

24, 2.718281828459045235360287471352662497757247093699959574966967627724076630353408307266777661141044700

25, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535476085028856664006485056

26, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945700938955454901553

27, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945713822889935318628

28, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945713821785163585579

29, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945713821785251670820

30, 2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945713821785251664273

```

# method_F2.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequence a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = 2
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction(2 * n + 2, factorial(2 * n + 1))

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print a[n] as fraction
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", a[n].numerator, "/", a[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print a[n] as decimal
print("\nn, a[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(a[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_F2.py の出力(1/2)

n, a[n]

00, 2 / 1

01, 8 / 3

02, 163 / 60

03, 685 / 252

04, 98641 / 36288

05, 13563139 / 4989600

06, 8463398743 / 3113510400

07, 888656868019 / 326918592000

08, 7437374403113 / 2736057139200

09, 82666416490601 / 30411275102208

10, 69439789852104840011 / 25545471085854720000

11, 1351405140967886501753 / 497154168055480320000

12, 85351903640077042215979 / 31399210614030336000000

13, 739975398988375932899873137 / 272221736260458804019200000

14, 2403440095914245030058787948979 / 884176199373970195454361600000

15, 5587998223000619694886681981376183 / 2055709663544480704431390720000000

16, 621150118261963620821088018140342027 / 228508358389786486724163010560000000

17, 1755525521737874683345600011269141653811 / 645821747899134058104165708595200000000

18, 162668521388163414136788814957251943156609 / 59842404744462369766591215572090880000000

19, 2772359610018469067133291773316444867218087189 / 1019894104059872167932014086995144867840000000

20, 1976812939317517073955912394886508514016375213027 / 727228839416604502351523088118277210112000000000

21, 1579093382180212004191936328053765204907926799975299 / 580915990993979188820722423735711514492928000000000

22, 5244627568686278321019411752787602112816778816950218873 / 1929390659120648299386502604768672823619092480000000000

(途中省略)


```

# method_F3.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequence a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = 1
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction(2 * n + 1, factorial(2 * n))

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print a[n] as fraction
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", a[n].numerator, "/", a[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print a[n] as decimal
print("\nn, a[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(a[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_F3.py の出力(1/2)

n, a[n]

00, 1 / 1

01, 5 / 2

02, 65 / 24

03, 1957 / 720

04, 109601 / 40320

05, 9864101 / 3628800

06, 260412269 / 95800320

07, 47395032961 / 17435658240

08, 56874039553217 / 20922789888000

09, 17403456103284421 / 6402373705728000

10, 6613313319248080001 / 2432902008176640000

11, 611070150698522592097 / 224800145555521536000

12, 337310723185584470837549 / 124089680346647887872000

13, 1096259850353149530222034277 / 403291461126605635584000000

14, 828772446866981044847857913441 / 304888344611713860501504000000

15, 55464002213405654539818183437977 / 20404066139399312202792960000000

16, 28610550901763172837819811744646057 / 10525233477347741206688720486400000

17, 160505190558891399620169143887464379777 / 59046559807920828169523721928704000000

18, 77783284655462755200543508191617353276549 / 28614871291530862882153803703910400000000

19, 109363298225580633811964172517413998706827897 / 40232509035892393212308248007698022400000000

20, 2217887688014775253706633418653155893774469751201 / 815915283247897734345611269596115894272000000000

21, 763840519752288597376564549384146889815927382313633 / 281001223550575979708628521248902313987276800000000

22, 15212486982856105539331159236155851742439311656183091 / 5596361210080944774828685917925507137515028480000000

(途中省略)


```

# method_F4.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequence a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = Fraction(1, 2)
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction(n + 1, 2 * factorial(n))

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print a[n] as fraction
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", a[n].numerator, "/", a[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print a[n] as decimal
print("\nn, a[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(a[n]))[:2 + 100])

```


method_F4.py の出力(1/2)

n, a[n]

00, 1 / 2

01, 3 / 2

02, 9 / 4

03, 31 / 12

04, 43 / 16

05, 217 / 80

06, 3913 / 1440

07, 9133 / 3360

08, 73067 / 26880

09, 1972819 / 725760

10, 6576067 / 2419200

11, 24112247 / 8870400

12, 372017527 / 136857600

13, 1612075951 / 593049600

14, 157983443203 / 58118860800

15, 7109254944151 / 2615348736000

16, 37916026368811 / 13948526592000

17, 644572448269793 / 237124952064000

18, 34806912206568841 / 12804747411456000

19, 2422459091299663 / 891172896768000

20, 7775794614048301 / 2860554977280000

21, 277759159408419360043 / 102181884343418880000

22, 2036900502328408640323 / 749333818518405120000

23, 46848711553553398727437 / 17234677825923317760000

24, 3373107231855844708375489 / 1240896803466478878720000

25, 28109226932132039236462417 / 10340806695553990656000000

26, 104405700033633288592574693 / 38408710583486251008000000

27, 8456861702724296375998550137 / 3111105557262386331648000000

28, 552514964577987363231905275627 / 203258896407809240334336000000

29, 5340977990920544511241750997731 / 1964835998608822656565248000000

30, 1442064057548547018035272769387401 / 530505719624382117272616960000000


```

# method_F9.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequences a[n] and b[n]
# [1.1] calculate a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = Fraction(1)
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction(1 - 2 * n, factorial(2 * n))

# [1.2] calculate b[n]
b = {}
for n in range(0, N+1):
    b[n] = 1 / a[n]

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print b[n] as fraction
print("\n, b[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", b[n].numerator, "/", b[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print b[n] as decimal
print("\n\n, b[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(b[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_F9.py の出力(1/2)

n, b[n]

00, 1 / 1

01, 2 / 1

02, 8 / 3

03, 144 / 53

04, 5760 / 2119

05, 44800 / 16481

06, 43545600 / 16019531

07, 6706022400 / 2467007773

08, 42268262400 / 15549624751

09, 376610217984000 / 138547156531409

10, 11640679464960000 / 4282366656425369

11, 17841281393295360000 / 6563440628747948887

12, 26976017466662584320000 / 9923922230666898717143

13, 16131658445064225423360000 / 5934505493938805432851513

14, 1254684545727217532928000000 / 461572649528573755888451011

15, 9146650338351415815045120000000 / 3364864615063302680426807870189

16, 8488091513990113876361871360000000 / 3122594362778744887436077703535391

17, 20854192204535151575024271360000000 / 7671828574286240352814978786774597

18, 10628380765425749070514269947166720000000 / 3909962776542130968292859568637246910243

19, 116824350562117737717222967187865600000000 / 42977276800008547006855398564359821410109

20, 6973634899554681490133429654667657216000000000 / 2565456909781843532662554924968518939374106573

21, 3115312899673791349319606665730624323584000000000 / 1146059568606179919954890445572300188007669063611

22, 61820269181126715535898274674758509077200896000000000 / 22742406079421034331584846001936724930824184898296683

(途中省略)


```

# method_F10.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequence a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = 3
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction(3 - 4 * n ** 2, factorial(2 * n + 1))

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print a[n] as fraction
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", a[n].numerator, "/", a[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print a[n] as decimal
print("\nn, a[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(a[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_F10.py の出力(1/2)

```
~/kyoaca$ python3 method_F10.py
```

n, a[n]

00, 3 / 1

01, 17 / 6

02, 109 / 40

03, 4567 / 1680

04, 986411 / 362880

05, 36168371 / 13305600

06, 5642265829 / 2075673600

07, 323147952007 / 118879488000

08, 1085138801801 / 399200256000

09, 110221888654134667 / 40548366802944000

10, 138879579704209680023 / 51090942171709440000

11, 23424355776776699363719 / 8617338912961658880000

12, 14054613466066019618231209 / 5170403347776995328000000

13, 29599015959535037315994925481 / 10888869450418352160768000000

14, 8011466986380816766862626496597 / 2947253997913233984847872000000

15, 7450664297334159593182242641834911 / 2740946218059307605908520960000000

16, 1026248021476287721356580203884043349 / 377535548643995065022530191360000000

17, 3120934260867332770392177797811807384553 / 1148127551820682769962961259724800000000

18, 66691194152009955884957981176769958869911 / 24534319235697584752791407453798400000000

19, 5040653836397216485696894133302627031305613071 / 1854352916472494850785480158172990668800000000

20, 30311131736201928467323990054926463881584419933081 / 11150842204387935702723354017813583888384000000000

21, 54741903915580682811987126039197193770141462399143699 / 20138421021124611879118377356171332502421504000000000

22, 325166909258549255903203528672831330994640286650913570127 / 119622220865480194561963161495657715064383733760000000000

(途中省略)


```

# method_F11.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequence a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = 1
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction((3 * n) ** 2 + 1, factorial(3 * n))

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print a[n] as fraction
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", a[n].numerator, "/", a[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print a[n] as decimal
print("\nn, a[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(a[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_F11.py の出力(1/2)

```
~/kyoaca$ python3 method_F11.py
```

n, a[n]

00, 1 / 1

01, 8 / 3

02, 1957 / 720

03, 98641 / 36288

04, 260412269 / 95800320

05, 888656868019 / 326918592000

06, 17403456103284421 / 6402373705728000

07, 69439789852104840011 / 25545471085854720000

08, 337310723185584470837549 / 124089680346647887872000

09, 739975398988375932899873137 / 272221736260458804019200000

10, 55464002213405654539818183437977 / 20404066139399312202792960000000

11, 621150118261963620821088018140342027 / 228508358389786486724163010560000000

12, 77783284655462755200543508191617353276549 / 2861487129153086288215380370391040000000

13, 2772359610018469067133291773316444867218087189 / 1019894104059872167932014086995144867840000000

14, 763840519752288597376564549384146889815927382313633 / 281001223550575979708628521248902313987276800000000

15, 5244627568686278321019411752787602112816778816950218873 / 1929390659120648299386502604768672823619092480000000000

(途中省略)


```

# method_G.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequence a[n]
a = {}
a[2] = Fraction(11, 4)
for n in range(3, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] - Fraction(1, factorial(n) * (n - 1) * n)

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print a[n] as fraction
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(2, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", a[n].numerator, "/", a[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print a[n] as decimal
print("\nn, a[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(2, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(a[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_G.py の出力(1/2)

n, a[n]

02, 11 / 4

03, 49 / 18

04, 87 / 32

05, 1631 / 600

06, 11743 / 4320

07, 31967 / 11760

08, 876809 / 322560

09, 8877691 / 3265920

10, 4697191 / 1728000

11, 1193556233 / 439084800

12, 2232105163 / 821145600

13, 2222710781 / 817689600

14, 3317652307271 / 1220496076800

15, 53319412081141 / 19615115520000

16, 303328210950491 / 111588212736000

17, 2348085347268533 / 863812325376000

18, 313262209859119579 / 115242726703104000

19, 42739099682215483 / 15722836107264000

20, 10174328183458584617 / 3742926166425600000

21, 2916471173788403280463 / 1072909785605898240000

22, 276616117600154259797 / 101761382761758720000

23, 1616280548597592256096589 / 594596384994354462720000

24, 525679049120391383123453 / 193386514825944760320000

25, 20668549214802970026810601 / 7603534334966169600000000

26, 4071822301311698255110413029 / 1497939712755963789312000000

27, 799173430907446007531862987961 / 293999475161295508340736000000

28, 7735209504091823085246673858783 / 2845624549709329364680704000000

29, 696997627815131058717048505203911 / 256411097818451356681764864000000

30, 1272409462542835604148770090635943 / 468093282021513632887603200000000


```

# method_H2.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequence a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = 0
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction(n**2, 2 * factorial(n))

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print a[n] as fraction
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", a[n].numerator, "/", a[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print a[n] as decimal
print("\nn, a[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(a[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_H2.py の出力(1/2)

n, a[n]

00, 0 / 1

01, 1 / 2

02, 3 / 2

03, 9 / 4

04, 31 / 12

05, 43 / 16

06, 217 / 80

07, 3913 / 1440

08, 9133 / 3360

09, 73067 / 26880

10, 1972819 / 725760

11, 6576067 / 2419200

12, 24112247 / 8870400

13, 372017527 / 136857600

14, 1612075951 / 593049600

15, 157983443203 / 58118860800

16, 7109254944151 / 2615348736000

17, 37916026368811 / 13948526592000

18, 644572448269793 / 237124952064000

19, 34806912206568841 / 12804747411456000

20, 2422459091299663 / 891172896768000

21, 7775794614048301 / 2860554977280000

22, 277759159408419360043 / 102181884343418880000

23, 2036900502328408640323 / 749333818518405120000

24, 46848711553553398727437 / 17234677825923317760000

25, 3373107231855844708375489 / 1240896803466478878720000

26, 28109226932132039236462417 / 10340806695553990656000000

27, 104405700033633288592574693 / 38408710583486251008000000

28, 8456861702724296375998550137 / 3111105557262386331648000000

29, 552514964577987363231905275627 / 203258896407809240334336000000

30, 5340977990920544511241750997731 / 1964835998608822656565248000000


```

# method_H3.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequence a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = 0
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction(n**3, 5 * factorial(n))

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print a[n] as fraction
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", a[n].numerator, "/", a[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print a[n] as decimal
print("\nn, a[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(a[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_H3.py の出力(1/2)

n, a[n]

00, 0 / 1

01, 1 / 5

02, 1 / 1

03, 19 / 10

04, 73 / 30

05, 317 / 120

06, 1621 / 600

07, 391 / 144

08, 68489 / 25200

09, 547993 / 201600

10, 4932037 / 1814400

11, 49320491 / 18144000

12, 108505109 / 39916800

13, 6510306709 / 2395008000

14, 84633987413 / 31135104000

15, 1184875824007 / 435891456000

16, 17773137360361 / 6538371840000

17, 56874039553213 / 20922789888000

18, 4834293362023429 / 1778437140480000

19, 87017280516422083 / 32011868528640000

20, 1653328329812019977 / 608225502044160000

21, 3006051508749127271 / 1105864549171200000

22, 664495596670859713 / 244454268764160000

23, 15276753767463064802399 / 5620003638888038400000

24, 20668549214802970026809 / 7603534334966169600000

25, 8432768079639611770938697 / 3102242008666197196800000

26, 210819201990990294273468101 / 77556050216654929920000000

27, 1096259850353149530222034271 / 403291461126605635584000000

28, 147995079797675186579974627369 / 54444347252091760803840000000

29, 4143862234334905224239289567173 / 1524441723058569302507520000000

30, 5224869773726619630562582497779 / 1922122172552109120552960000000


```

# method_H4.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequence a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = 0
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction(n**4, 15 * factorial(n))

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print a[n] as fraction
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", a[n].numerator, "/", a[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print a[n] as decimal
print("\nn, a[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(a[n]))[:2 + 100])

```

method_H4.py の出力(1/2)

n, a[n]

00, 0 / 1

01, 1 / 15

02, 3 / 5

03, 3 / 2

04, 199 / 90

05, 307 / 120

06, 1607 / 600

07, 29269 / 10800

08, 13693 / 5040

09, 547963 / 201600

10, 14796001 / 5443200

11, 16440149 / 6048000

12, 180841831 / 66528000

13, 3906183989 / 1437004800

14, 84633987343 / 31135104000

15, 1184875823927 / 435891456000

16, 53319412080811 / 19615115520000

17, 284370197765963 / 104613949440000

18, 966858672404663 / 355687428096000

19, 261051841549265869 / 96035605585920000

20, 183703147756891093 / 67580611338240000

21, 111335241064782491 / 40957946265600000

22, 14567788080861155243 / 5359189738291200000

23, 3055350753492612960443 / 1124000727777607680000

24, 351365336651650490455553 / 129260083694424883200000

25, 25298304238918835312815441 / 9306726025998591590400000

26, 210819201990990294273467867 / 77556050216654929920000000

27, 322429367750926332418245359 / 118615135625472245760000000

28, 88797047878605111947984776259 / 32666608351255056482304000000

29, 1381287411444968408079763188961 / 508147241019523100835840000000

30, 2108280785889688622858585920151 / 775593157345587890749440000000


```

# method_H5.py
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from fractions import Fraction
from math import *
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequence a[n]
a = {}
a[0] = 0
for n in range(1, N+1):
    a[n] = a[n-1] + Fraction(n**5, 52 * factorial(n))

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print a[n] as fraction
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", a[n].numerator, "/", a[n].denominator)

# [2.2] print a[n] as decimal
print("\nn, a[n]")
decimal_from_fraction = lambda x: Decimal(x.numerator) / Decimal(x.denominator)
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(decimal_from_fraction(a[n]))[:2 + 100])

```


method_H5.py の出力(1/2)

n, a[n]

00, 0 / 1

01, 1 / 52

02, 17 / 52

03, 115 / 104

04, 601 / 312

05, 233 / 96

06, 16441 / 6240

07, 101047 / 37440

08, 10945 / 4032

09, 5697961 / 2096640

10, 51291649 / 18869760

11, 512931131 / 188697600

12, 5642263177 / 2075673600

13, 13541437337 / 4981616640

14, 880193465321 / 323805081600

15, 12322708565119 / 4533271142400

16, 184840628542321 / 67999067136000

17, 2957450056760657 / 1087985074176000

18, 773486937923633 / 284549942476800

19, 4839463729255513 / 1780339212288000

20, 17194614630044997689 / 6325545221259264000

21, 26453253276992319097 / 9731608032706560000

22, 7221738144618903347737 / 2656728992928890880000

23, 31775647836323174786011 / 11689607568887119872000

24, 3654199501177165100723041 / 1344304870422018785280000

25, 87700788028251962417743609 / 32263316890128450846720000

26, 95326943508969524367132487 / 35068822706661359616000000

27, 57005512218363775571545758667 / 20971155978583493050368000000

28, 307829765979164388086347219733 / 113244242284350862471987200000

29, 43096167237083014332088611469901 / 15854193919809120746078208000000

30, 10328833470044689385376609367249 / 3799765484912929765588992000000


```

# method_I.py
# calculate the constant e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequences
# [1.1] calculate p[n] and q[n]
p = {}
q = {}
p[-1] = 1
p[0] = 2
q[-1] = 0
q[0] = 1
for n in range(1, N+1):
    p[n] = (n + 1) * p[n-1] + (n + 1) * p[n-2]
    q[n] = (n + 1) * q[n-1] + (n + 1) * q[n-2]

# [1.2] calculate r[n] = p[n] / q[n]
r = {}
for n in range(0, N+1):
    r[n] = Decimal(p[n]) / Decimal(q[n])

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print p[n] and q[n]
print("n, p[n], q[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d}, {p[n]}, {q[n]}")

# [2.2] print r[n]
print("\nn, p[n] / q[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(r[n])[2 + 100])

```

method_I.py の出力(1/2)

n, p[n], q[n]

00, 2, 1

01, 6, 2

02, 24, 9

03, 120, 44

04, 720, 265

05, 5040, 1854

06, 40320, 14833

07, 362880, 133496

08, 3628800, 1334961

09, 39916800, 14684570

10, 479001600, 176214841

11, 6227020800, 2290792932

12, 87178291200, 32071101049

13, 1307674368000, 481066515734

14, 20922789888000, 7697064251745

15, 355687428096000, 130850092279664

16, 6402373705728000, 2355301661033953

17, 121645100408832000, 44750731559645106

18, 2432902008176640000, 895014631192902121

19, 51090942171709440000, 18795307255050944540

20, 1124000727777607680000, 413496759611120779881

21, 25852016738884976640000, 9510425471055777937262

22, 620448401733239439360000, 228250211305338670494289

23, 15511210043330985984000000, 5706255282633466762357224

24, 403291461126605635584000000, 148362637348470135821287825

25, 10888869450418352160768000000, 4005791208408693667174771274

26, 304888344611713860501504000000, 112162153835443422680893595673

27, 8841761993739701954543616000000, 3252702461227859257745914274516

28, 265252859812191058636308480000000, 97581073836835777732377428235481

29, 8222838654177922817725562880000000, 3025013288941909109703700275299910

30, 263130836933693530167218012160000000, 96800425246141091510518408809597121


```

# method_J.py
# calculate the constant e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequences
# [1.1] calculate p[n] and q[n]
p = {}
q = {}
p[-1] = 1
p[0] = 3
q[-1] = 0
q[0] = 1
for n in range(1, N+1):
    p[n] = (n + 3) * p[n-1] - n * p[n-2]
    q[n] = (n + 3) * q[n-1] - n * q[n-2]

# [1.2] calculate r[n] = p[n] / q[n]
r = {}
for n in range(0, N+1):
    r[n] = Decimal(p[n]) / Decimal(q[n])

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print p[n] and q[n]
print("n, p[n], q[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d}, {p[n]}, {q[n]}")

# [2.2] print r[n]
print("\nn, p[n] / q[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(r[n])[2 + 100])

```

method_J.py の出力(1/2)

n, p[n], q[n]

00, 3, 1

01, 11, 4

02, 49, 18

03, 261, 96

04, 1631, 600

05, 11743, 4320

06, 95901, 35280

07, 876809, 322560

08, 8877691, 3265920

09, 98641011, 36288000

10, 1193556233, 439084800

11, 15624736141, 5748019200

12, 220048367319, 80951270400

13, 3317652307271, 1220496076800

14, 53319412081141, 19615115520000

15, 909984632851473, 334764638208000

16, 16436597430879731, 6046686277632000

17, 313262209859119579, 115242726703104000

18, 6282647653285676001, 2311256907767808000

19, 132266266384961600021, 48658040163532800000

20, 2916471173788403280463, 1072909785605898240000

21, 67217716576837485130671, 24728016011107368960000

22, 1616280548597592256096589, 594596384994354462720000

23, 40477286782270136500505881, 14890761641597746544640000

24, 1054096009954951471367340651, 387780251083274649600000000

25, 28502756109181887785772891203, 10485577989291746525184000000

26, 799173430907446007531862987961, 293999475161295508340736000000

27, 23205628512275469255740021576349, 8536873649127988094042112000000

28, 696997627815131058717048505203911, 256411097818451356681764864000000

29, 21630960863228205270529091540811031, 7957585794365731759089254400000000

30, 692911779652076842165948565690646693, 254907998279515607349492449280000000


```

# method_K.py
# calculate the constant e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
N = 30

# [1] calculate sequences
# [1.1] calculate p[n] and q[n]
def a(n):
    if n % 2 == 0:
        return n // 2 + 1
    else:
        return -1

p = {}
q = {}
p[-1] = 1
p[0] = 3
q[-1] = 0
q[0] = 1
for n in range(1, N+1):
    p[n] = p[n-1] + a(n) * p[n-2]
    q[n] = q[n-1] + a(n) * q[n-2]

# [1.2] calculate r[n] = p[n] / q[n]
r = {}
for n in range(0, N+1):
    r[n] = Decimal(p[n]) / Decimal(q[n])

# [2] print result
# [2.1] print p[n] and q[n]
print("n, p[n], q[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d}, {p[n]}, {q[n]}")

# [2.2] print r[n]
print("\nn, p[n] / q[n]")
for n in range(0, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(r[n])[:2 + 100])

```

method_K.py の出力(1/2)

n, p[n], q[n]

00, 3, 1

01, 2, 1

02, 8, 3

03, 6, 2

04, 30, 11

05, 24, 9

06, 144, 53

07, 120, 44

08, 840, 309

09, 720, 265

10, 5760, 2119

11, 5040, 1854

12, 45360, 16687

13, 40320, 14833

14, 403200, 148329

15, 362880, 133496

16, 3991680, 1468457

17, 3628800, 1334961

18, 43545600, 16019531

19, 39916800, 14684570

20, 518918400, 190899411

21, 479001600, 176214841

22, 6706022400, 2467007773

23, 6227020800, 2290792932

24, 93405312000, 34361893981

25, 87178291200, 32071101049

26, 1394852659200, 513137616783

27, 1307674368000, 481066515734

28, 22230464256000, 8178130767479

29, 20922789888000, 7697064251745

30, 376610217984000, 138547156531409


```
# method L
# calculate the number e
# [0] init
from decimal import *
getcontext().prec = 200
from sympy import prime
N = 30

# [1] define sequence a(n)
def a(n):
    q = 1
    for i in range(1, n + 1):
        q *= prime(i)
    a_n = Decimal(q) ** (1 / Decimal(prime(n)))
    return a_n

# [2] print a[n] as decimal
print("n, a[n]")
for n in range(1, N+1):
    print(f"{n:0>2d},", str(a(n))[:2 + 100])
```

method_L.py の出力(1/1)

n, a[n]

01, 1.4142135623730950488016887242096980785696718753769480731766797379907324784621070388503875343276415727
02, 1.8171205928321396588912117563272605024282104631412196714813342979313097394593018656471417041264170721
03, 1.9743504858348198426728361724084531826822672480953547167940779433942471981070212461453232497824304658
04, 2.1465727583654439281549786953141657860915079896879918589868346912223302054297623926766700098895423193
05, 2.0220081756858095471864162645096295965874658978054971904736982728796336507162467688663996171002106661
06, 2.2101784152470245691098803352980807401289279407839575471772673521096332584571016461147928060663349128
07, 2.1665312421328039399908051181833108432655499470266376869012048636848730812308757323252599073680134439
08, 2.3319761134369286825078039569509453900442919921870224548535025016937272383900505222657764405939808757
09, 2.3066284202455836279866941124714753126140172270488646849775836528880720725425881633998751539842166932
10, 2.1792463842318850803249535764213485935375007448185463119167970931769404147796873461123840650618704397
11, 2.3152002502547052215456545298418158731888805204826233127510809250445437825940277306756856515483469256
12, 2.2276652067865401005289852720929697637214654109536757535365728386069010716275854931918912462422726977
13, 2.2555348186659794091714750254633628446702594350801016346983444180140784983405378088288938594746060729
14, 2.3703199031515870815942142382803862332106693651165704536806033563861842868729698855037193390135710804
15, 2.3904796363024309789011358010563942803348284047061884723353187418029210025967105761908938395564453713
16, 2.3343780527450361466551882769281789649868383018815444545641848405939708177067186117117241304853873879
17, 2.2947981664097002980953746057205057018034545289736264172827100150597035958523410606166169277127504846
18, 2.3888259494409266320769412332038037244844580575358256051155833125211491837651578553688008627496432216
19, 2.3527299795757950443072025156024896228333272928299867897690326789418885758989551567834662474652680614
20, 2.3807429616711913743321406992138963777165362580196060310121615446408961427751883482467954828109585310
21, 2.4655657534913531575726038524833687182826380410933977731129722822951487143441585551198797840982056230
22, 2.4331639220512423836920449603481990060351739477643820969047358107545385256709947032188906253158508971
23, 2.4585674229952734251405996310993351746575990401205127673109302506185862329689788342232924193044928098
24, 2.4335891509813295941409664946387157091874228366728981024476726816760429373094447447564503941555919934
25, 2.3706858049488310185562878048562961877002310412732180011432636952279212257541424360787151328152753161
26, 2.3981275057327451343922109858955887544268542665376883768446383613953918758110227649424016660704492183
27, 2.4662563627800117346398576620941031050433284480966397131914427391460023749116926827470335788273652388
28, 2.4908569568405810775187667541273396422152237375280193633676476922781653713045415064646700736483530205
29, 2.5572213360658238599749460819179758814388859404252370665796312097527943277642425906918020422317801603
30, 2.5793060587299973356943589778972617775756796147465121672065711190571902486500762927583353185370751083

出力まとめ

各手法の数列の第 30 項をまとめておく。

2.6743187758702945960644354448555678214384083442150198515028446493514215890732841180153535292329385211, 方法 A
2.7182818284590452353602874713526623722257021309834818158153785765237928007911999934379359859554179170, 方法 B
2.7182818284590452353602874713526616264103156988966280822948339520525688703235316916282485595177415522, 方法 C
2.7182818284590452353602874713526616264103156988966280822948339520525688703235316916282485595177415522, 方法 D
2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945713821785251664273, 方法 E
2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945713498898130771109, 方法 F2
2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945693797578562749426, 方法 F3
2.7182818284590452353602874713526604872318877230306598893546157534709607273742881824405352574597393602, 方法 F4
2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945570558904130374026, 方法 F9
2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945733200217698792792, 方法 F10
2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977572470936999595749669676277240766303535475945713821785251664274, 方法 F11
2.7182818284590452353602874713526624978919564248470032775794294313939816056856607808377627011884631541, 方法 G
2.7182818284590452353602874713526020524236410764931801690709682388331664514500220415211126740937041009, 方法 H2
2.7182818284590452353602874713519121446875677657603550844317750014966275808602992164724460446753523299, 方法 H3
2.7182818284590452353602874713448999676979701812627886503940732449613144699483623061417360407511212144, 方法 H4
2.7182818284590452353602874712831654052794404297547160230865921292209235650159073199615851073191760733, 方法 H5
2.7182818284590452353602874713526624969306307487487518484657407820637679143741348090568209953499567613, 方法 I
2.7182818284590452353602874713526624977611902913466250034256687125023372885109527050964517472704266866, 方法 J
2.7182818284590451775163631742914084928093139944691124479896463780625710417335970814398449907490949385, 方法 K
2.5793060587299973356943589778972617775756796147465121672065711190571902486500762927583353185370751083, 方法 L